

While we wait...

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Quiz will be available at the end of this session

General Discussion Forensics for CISSP.

Terms and Concepts.

Domain 7: Security Operations Session 1

By DK

60- 90 min

Hello!



Notes:

Pinned Messages on Classroom-1

www.icsbits.com/go/notes

Today's Discussion

- Investigation Types
Terms and Concepts - Burden of Proof,
Computer Forensics, E-Discovery
- Evidence and Types
- ISC2 Code of Ethics
- Quiz Time!

Types of Rules and Types of Investigations.

Criminal Law	Criminal Investigation
Civil Law	Civil Investigation
Administrative Law	Agency Investigations
Private Regulations	Private Investigators
Company Policies	Administrative Investigation

Table 1

Types of Investigations Contd..

Criminal Law	→ Break → Criminal Investigation → Arrested and Jail
Civil Law	→ Break → Civil Investigation → Fined
Administrative Law	→ Break → Agency Investigation → Criminal/Civil → *
Private Regulations	→ Break → Private Investigators → Criminal/Civil → *
Company Policies	→ Break → Internal HR investigation → Fired / Criminal/Civil →

Burden of Proof ---> Beyond Reasonable Doubt

Civil Cases

Documentation and Proof



Criminal Cases

Witness, Documentation, Experts



Computer Forensics

is the application of investigation and analysis techniques to gather and preserve evidence from a particular computing device in a way that is suitable for presentation in a court of law. -*Techtarget*

Some more terms

ESI - Electronically Stored Information

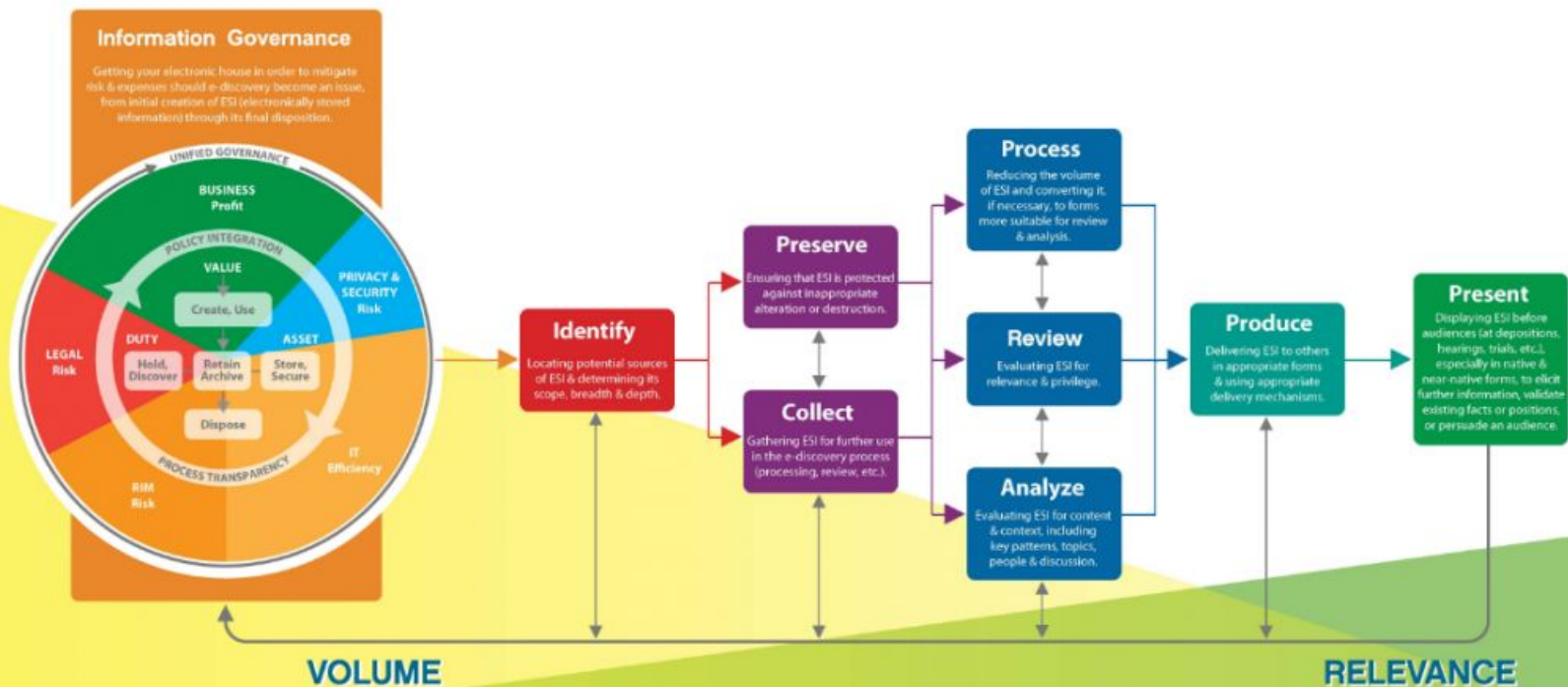
E-discovery, eDiscovery or Electronic Discovery.

LINK TO THIS POSTER:

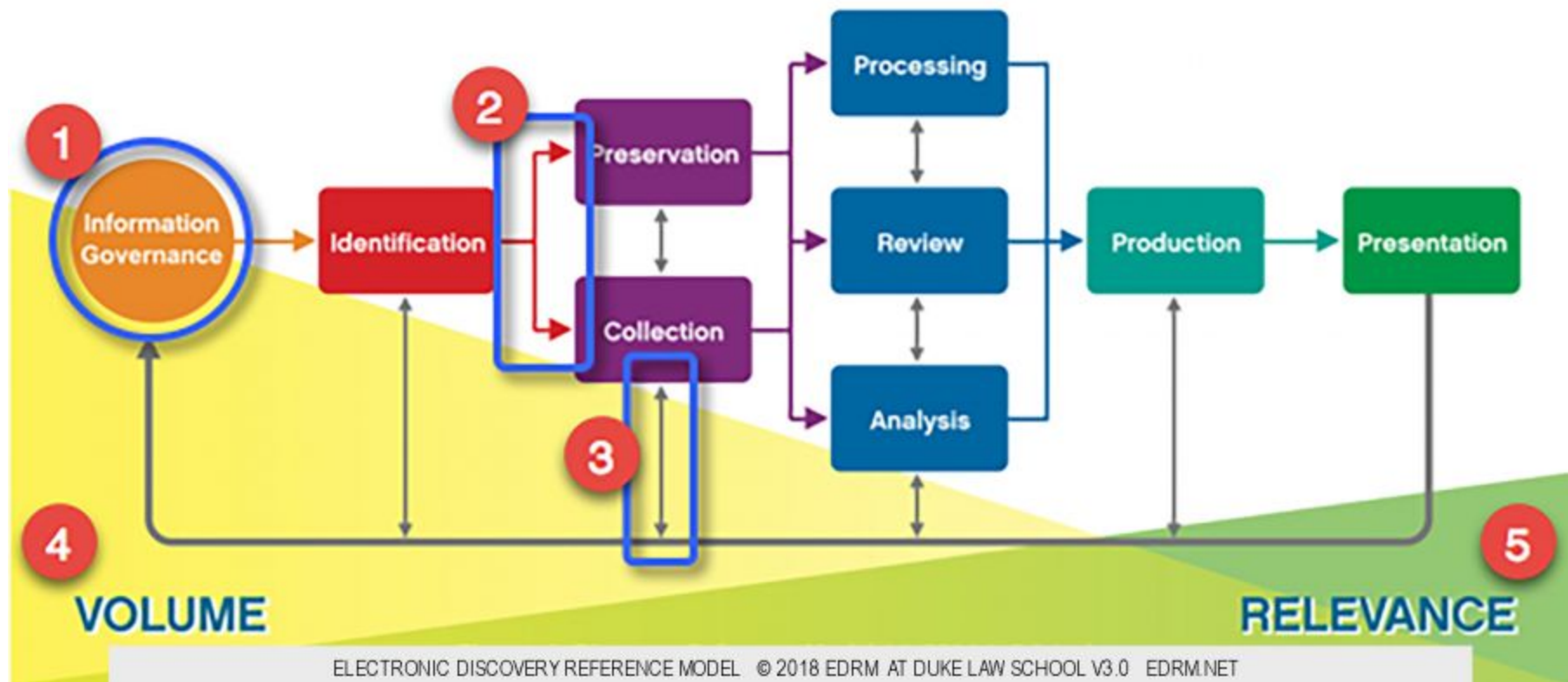
<https://edm.net/resources/frameworks-and-standards/edm-model/edm-diagram-elements/>

Electronic Discovery Reference Model

Standards, Guidelines, and Practical Resources for Legal Professionals and E-Discovery Practitioners



Electronic Discovery Reference Model



Evidence

- **Proof** is a fact that demonstrates something to be real or true.
- **Evidence** is information that might lead one to believe something to be real or true.
- **Proof** is final and conclusive.

Crime Committed → Facts, traces left behind → Investigation Occurs →
Evidence Discovered → Help us Prove → Proof

Types of Evidence

Real

Documentary

Testimonial

Types of Evidence

Evidence must be Admissible

- **Relevant** to the Case
- **Related** to the Case
- **Competent** (Legally Obtained)

Main Types:

Real : Object Evidence → Conclusive Evidence, Incontrovertible
(not able to be denied or disputed)

Documentary : Paper Records, Logs → Best Evidence , Not Copies

Testimonial: Testimony of a Witness → Direct Evidence , from Direct Observation
→ Hearsay Evidence, something they heard or something they saw.

Evidence Collection

Analytics:

Media Analysis- Hard Disks, Tapes, CDs, DVDs, USB, RAM and Solid State Drives)

Network Analysis - IDS, IPS - Logs, Pcaps, FW Logs

Software Analysis - Log files from Databases, or Event Logged. It could also be more advanced, such as Review of Software Code.

Hardware Device Analysis- Smartphones, Tablets, Computers, Embedded systems in Cars, Security Systems etc,

Chain of Custody

PROPERTY / EVIDENCE CHAIN OF CUSTODY FORM				Print Form
APICS, LLC (http://www.apics.com)				
Case Name:		Reason Obtained:		
Case Number:				
Item Number:	Evidence Type / Manufacturer:	Model Number:	Serial Number:	
Content Owner / Title:		Content Description:		
Content Owner Contact Information:				
Forensic Agent:	Creation Method:	HASH Value:	Creation Date/Time:	
Forensic Agent Contact Information:				

CHAIN OF CUSTODY				
Tracking Number	Date / Time	Released By	Received By	Reason for Change
	Date:	Name / Title	Name / Title	
	Time:	Signature	Signature	
	Date:	Name / Title	Name / Title	
	Time:	Signature	Signature	
	Date:	Name / Title	Name / Title	
	Time:	Signature	Signature	

Item Number: _____

Page: 1 of _____

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Tracking Number	Date / Time	Released By	Received By	Reason for Change
	Date:	Name / Title	Name / Title	
	Time:	Signature	Signature	
	Date:	Name / Title	Name / Title	
	Time:	Signature	Signature	
	Date:	Name / Title	Name / Title	
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ISC2 Code of Ethics

Code of Ethics Preamble:

The safety and welfare of society and the common good, duty to our principals, and to each other, requires that we adhere, and be seen to adhere, to the highest ethical standards of behavior.

Therefore, strict adherence to this Code is a condition of certification.

Code of Ethics Canons:

Protect society, the common good, necessary public trust and confidence, and the infrastructure.

Act honorably, honestly, justly, responsibly, and legally.

Provide diligent and competent service to principals.

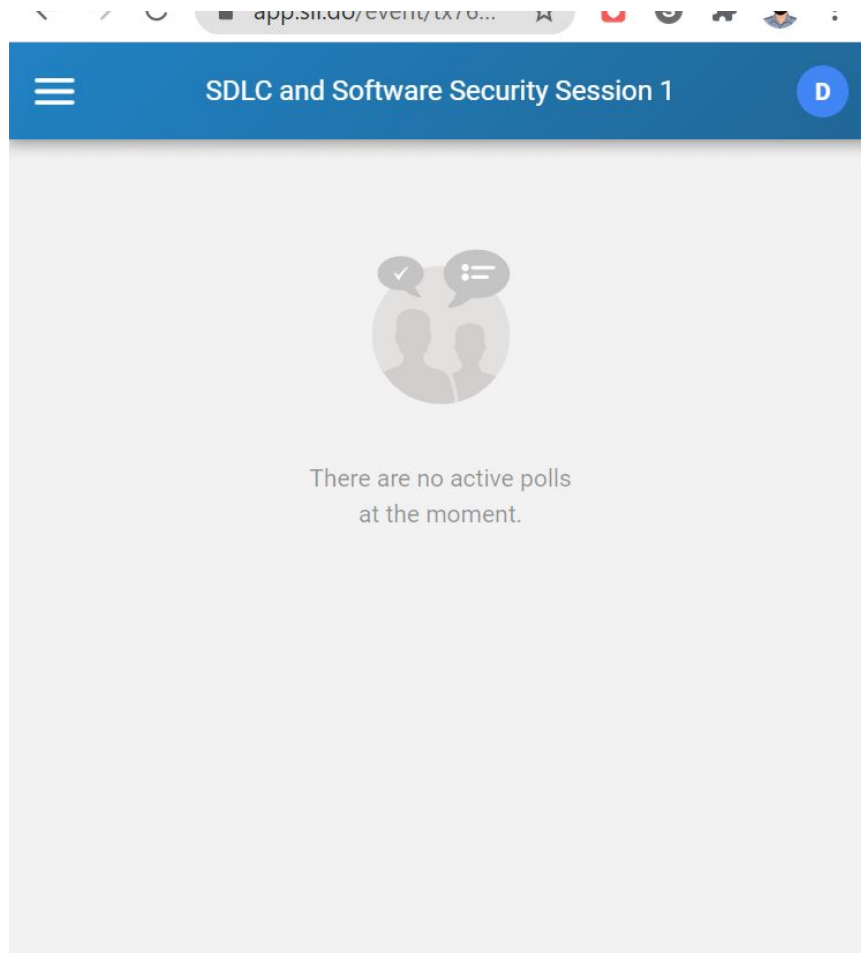
Advance and protect the profession.

Important Aspect of Each ISC2 Cannon

1. Protect the society
2. Be Lawful and Act Honorably
3. Be a Lawful and Honorable Professional
4. Protect the Certification and Profession

Quiz Time!

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NOTES



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Thank you.

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